



ALMA COLLEGE

ASSESSING CAMPUS CLIMATE

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Introduction

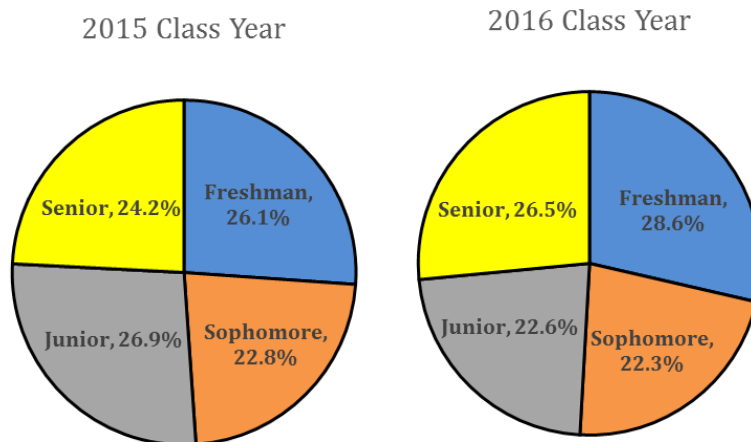
Over the past two years, the college has taken several steps to address concerns related to sexual harassment and misconduct. Developing a campus-wide response to safety concerns begins with assessing the current environment and understanding the issues. In the winter term of 2015, the college invited students to participate in the first Higher Education Data Sharing Consortium (HEDS) Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey. The survey was administered again in winter 2016.

Although there are other national surveys focusing upon these issues, the college determined that the HEDS survey most effectively met the needs of the campus. Several of the member schools within the HEDS consortium are small private liberal arts colleges similar to Alma, allowing us to compare our students' responses to those of their peers at other schools. While each school is unique, concerns related to campus climate and sexual assault are found on every campus. Comparing our outcomes to those of peer institutions adds context and perspective to these important issues. Also, because of our membership in HEDS, we were able to participate with representatives from other colleges in the development of the questions for the survey and to suggest inclusion of questions about concerns that had been raised on our campus.

For both years of the survey administration, all students, except for dually-enrolled high school students, received an email invitation to participate, followed by two reminder emails. In addition, students were encouraged to participate through a poster campaign and notices in the Almanian student newspaper. Participation was voluntary and confidential. The students' responses were submitted directly to HEDS and the college received a summary of the results.

Survey Participation

The 25.7% response rate in 2016 was lower than the 38.9% response rate in 2015, although the representation across the four classes was consistent:



In both survey years, the majority of respondents were women (68.1% in 2015 and 71.3% in 2016), lived on campus (77% and 79.4%), listed their race as white (87.3% and 85.1%) and their sexual orientation as heterosexual (79.3% and 80.5%).

At the end of this report, we have included a comprehensive data set detailing the 2015 and 2016 results and offering comparisons between Alma students' responses and those of their peers at other institutions. However, to assist readers in understanding the outcomes, selected survey responses that may offer context are included on the following pages.

Please note that given the college's small enrollment, to protect the identity of respondents and provide larger samples for analysis of differences between majority and minority groups, in the data sets at the end of this report, we grouped responses related to race and sexual orientation into White or Non-White and Heterosexual or Non-Heterosexual.

Feedback about Campus Climate

Most respondents agreed with the statement "Faculty, staff and administrators are genuinely concerned about students' welfare", reflecting the caring community that the college strives to be.

	Alma College 2015	Alma College 2016
Agree	403 (80.4%)	260 (77.9%)
Neither Agree nor Disagree	58 (11.6%)	44 (13.2%)
Disagree	40 (8.0%)	30 (9.0%)

And the majority of students feel safe on campus:

	Alma College 2015	Alma College 2016
Agree	378 (75.4%)	246 (73.9%)
Neither Agree nor Disagree	73 (14.6%)	56 (16.8%)
Disagree	50 (10.0%)	31 (9.3%)

However, respondents were not as positive in their response to the statement "If a crisis happened here, I am confident that campus officials would handle it well."

	Alma College 2015	Alma College 2016
Agree	173 (34.8%)	113 (33.8%)
Neither Agree nor Disagree	156 (31.4%)	99 (29.6%)
Disagree	168 (33.8%)	122 (36.6%)

This is a disappointing response. The college seeks to instill confidence in our students that critical incidents will be handled effectively. Therefore, this concern has been identified as an area for further study and improvement. In other areas of concern, students who did not identify as heterosexual viewed the campus climate less positively than their heterosexual peers and survey responses indicate that the college needs to provide more resources and support to women. These concerns will also be targeted for improvement.

Frequencies of Unwanted Sexual Contact

The survey asked several questions about unwanted sexual contact including unwanted nonverbal behaviors such as lewd gestures or sexual texts, unwanted verbal behaviors including sexual comments about a person's body or sexual advances, and unwanted physical contact such as brief inappropriate touching. The responses of Alma students are detailed in the data provided at the end of this summary.

In response to questions about sexual assault, there was an increase from 2015 to 2016 in the percentage of respondents who reported experiencing sexual assault at some time during their college years, both at Alma and at other small colleges.

	Alma College 2015	Small Institutions 2015	Alma College 2016	Small Institutions 2015
Yes	36 (7.2%)	7.6%	30 (9.0%)	9.2%
No	457 (91.4%)	89.2%	290 (86.8%)	86.8%
I suspect, but not certain	7 (1.4%)	3.3%	14 (4.2%)	3.9%

However, students at Alma were more likely to know the person who assaulted them than were their peers at other schools. Note: students could select more than one response therefore totals exceed 100%.

	Alma College 2016	Small Institutions 2016
Nonromantic friend/acquaintance	18 (60.0%)	58.7%
Casual date or hookup	5 (16.7%)	18.3%
Ex-romantic partner	5 (16.7%)	7.4%
Current romantic partner	2 (6.7%)	7.0%
Stranger	2 (6.7%)	29.2%
Other	1 (3.3%)	4.4%
# Students Responded	30	1669

Despite the college's efforts to increase awareness and ease of reporting, there was virtually no change in the percentage of students who used the college's procedures to report the sexual assault (16.7% in 2015 as compared to 16% in 2016). These percentages are consistent with the responses of peers at other small colleges. Most respondents told a close friend (70%) or roommate (40%), but a significant percentage (16.7%) did not tell anyone. When asked why they didn't report the assault, the most frequently listed reason at Alma as well as at peer institutions was "I was ashamed/embarrassed", "I thought I would be blamed for what happened" or "I did not think I would be believed." (Again, respondents could select more than one reason.)

These reasons are also consistent with those given by survivors of sexual assault nationally, whether they are college students or not. There are many reasons that someone might decide not to report. Survivors suffer a significant degree of physical and emotional trauma during, immediately following, and in some instances, for a considerable length of time after an assault. Sometimes reactions can be delayed for months or even years and the recovery process will be different for each individual.

Results of the College's Prevention, Education and Training Initiatives

The college recognizes that increasing knowledge and providing skills to respond appropriately are important tools in reducing incidents of sexual misconduct. We have instituted several programs that focus on teaching students to identify and respond to sexual misconduct and to take action, intervene and help. The survey responses in 2016 indicate that significantly more students had received information or education about what constitutes sexual assault (80.5% in 2016 compared to 75.3% in 2015), how to report an incident (65.3% compared to 52.9%), and what they could do as a bystander to prevent sexual assault (75.9% as compared to 65%). In 2016, 33 of the surveyed students reported observing an incident that they believed could be sexual assault and a significant percentage of them (78.9%) reported actively intervening. While these results are promising, we will seek to improve individual and community awareness and will continue to offer training to influence bystander behaviors and combat biases and harmful attitudes.

Next Steps

The college will maintain and prioritize practices that may reduce the frequency of assault including strong policies and enforcement, campus modifications (lighting, cameras, limiting access to residence halls), prevention, education and training initiatives for students, faculty and staff, and open dialogue about how to improve the campus climate. Supplementing the information provided in the HEDS survey with campus conversations and focus groups, a small working group consisting of faculty, staff and students will draft an action plan to address the identified concerns. The Campus Safety Committee and the Strategy and Planning Council will review the plan to offer feedback to the task force and the proposed action plan will then be submitted it to the Executive Staff for approval.

February 23, 2017



2015–2016 HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey – Frequency Report

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
SECTION ONE: GENERAL CLIMATE									
Q1. Below are statements about your views on the general climate at Alma College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.									
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what students at Alma College think.	Disagree	55	16.5%	79	15.7%	1356	7.4%	1530	7.1%
	Neither agree nor disagree	48	14.4%	70	13.9%	1845	10.1%	2196	10.2%
	Agree	231	69.2%	353	70.3%	15098	82.6%	17810	82.7%
	Total	334	100.0%	502	100.0%	18299	100.0%	21536	100.0%
Faculty, staff, and administrators at Alma College are genuinely concerned about students' welfare.	Disagree	30	9.0%	40	8.0%	829	4.5%	926	4.4%
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	13.2%	58	11.6%	1855	10.1%	2057	9.6%
	Agree	260	77.9%	403	80.4%	15607	85.3%	18539	86.2%
	Total	334	100.0%	501	100.0%	18291	100.0%	21522	100.0%
Faculty, staff, and administrators on this campus treat students fairly.	Disagree	44	13.2%	79	15.8%	1705	9.4%	1871	8.7%
	Neither agree nor disagree	71	21.3%	97	19.4%	2971	16.3%	3431	16.0%
	Agree	218	65.5%	324	64.8%	13600	74.4%	16197	75.4%
	Total	333	100.0%	500	100.0%	18276	100.0%	21499	100.0%
Students at Alma College are genuinely concerned about the welfare of other students.	Disagree	20	6.0%	39	7.8%	1349	7.4%	1521	7.1%
	Neither agree nor disagree	62	18.7%	103	20.6%	3779	20.7%	4216	19.6%
	Agree	250	75.3%	359	71.7%	13145	72.0%	15758	73.3%
	Total	332	100.0%	501	100.0%	18273	100.0%	21495	100.0%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	Disagree	4	1.2%	21	4.2%	694	3.8%	760	3.6%
	Neither agree nor disagree	47	14.1%	75	15.0%	2328	12.7%	2481	11.5%
	Agree	283	84.7%	405	80.8%	15255	83.5%	18251	84.9%
	Total	334	100.0%	501	100.0%	18277	100.0%	21492	100.0%
I feel close to people on this campus.	Disagree	30	9.0%	34	6.8%	1873	10.2%	2022	9.4%
	Neither agree nor disagree	34	10.2%	55	11.0%	2949	16.1%	3137	14.6%
	Agree	270	80.8%	412	82.2%	13441	73.6%	16338	76.0%
	Total	334	100.0%	501	100.0%	18263	100.0%	21497	100.0%

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies

All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
I feel like I am a part of the Alma College community.	Disagree	24	7.2%	34	6.8%	1997	10.9%	2022	10.4%
	Neither agree nor disagree	51	15.3%	62	12.4%	2976	16.3%	3137	15.3%
	Agree	258	77.4%	405	80.8%	13289	72.8%	16338	74.3%
	Total	333	100.0%	501	100.0%	18262	100.0%	21497	100.0%
I feel safe on this campus.	Disagree	31	9.3%	50	10.0%	1223	6.7%	1062	5.0%
	Neither agree nor disagree	56	16.8%	73	14.6%	2409	13.2%	2254	10.5%
	Agree	246	73.9%	378	75.4%	14627	80.1%	18200	84.6%
	Total	333	100.0%	501	100.0%	18259	100.0%	21516	100.0%

Q2. Below are statements about your views on the extent to which different groups contribute to the general climate at Alma College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.

The faculty contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Alma College.	Disagree	7	2.1%	N/A	N/A	465	2.6%	N/A	N/A
	Neither agree nor disagree	38	11.4%	N/A	N/A	1852	10.1%	N/A	N/A
	Agree	289	86.5%	N/A	N/A	15985	87.4%	N/A	N/A
	Total	334	100.0%	N/A	N/A	18302	100.0%	N/A	N/A
The staff contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Alma College.	Disagree	21	6.3%	N/A	N/A	606	3.4%	N/A	N/A
	Neither agree nor disagree	51	15.3%	N/A	N/A	2317	12.7%	N/A	N/A
	Agree	262	78.5%	N/A	N/A	15366	84.0%	N/A	N/A
	Total	334	100.0%	N/A	N/A	18289	100.0%	N/A	N/A
The administration contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Alma College.	Disagree	76	22.8%	N/A	N/A	2405	13.2%	N/A	N/A
	Neither agree nor disagree	76	22.8%	N/A	N/A	3631	19.9%	N/A	N/A
	Agree	182	54.5%	N/A	N/A	12241	67.0%	N/A	N/A
	Total	334	100.0%	N/A	N/A	18277	100.0%	N/A	N/A
The students contribute to a positive and supportive campus climate at Alma College.	Disagree	15	4.5%	N/A	N/A	1402	7.7%	N/A	N/A
	Neither agree nor disagree	53	15.9%	N/A	N/A	3484	19.1%	N/A	N/A
	Agree	266	79.7%	N/A	N/A	13395	73.3%	N/A	N/A
	Total	334	100.0%	N/A	N/A	18281	100.0%	N/A	N/A

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
Q3. Below are statements about your views on Alma College's response to difficult or dangerous situations. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.									
Campus officials do a good job protecting students from harm.	Disagree	68	20.4%	90	18.1%	1878	10.3%	1934	9.0%
	Neither agree nor disagree	117	35.0%	182	36.7%	4056	22.2%	5112	23.9%
	Agree	149	44.6%	224	45.2%	12324	67.5%	14381	67.1%
	Total	334	100.0%	496	100.0%	18258	100.0%	21427	100.0%
If a crisis happened here, I am confident campus officials would handle it well.	Disagree	122	36.6%	168	33.8%	3562	19.5%	3710	17.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	99	29.6%	156	31.4%	4532	24.8%	5516	25.7%
	Agree	113	33.8%	173	34.8%	10160	55.7%	12204	56.9%
	Total	334	100.0%	497	100.0%	18254	100.0%	21430	100.0%
Campus officials respond quickly in difficult situations.	Disagree	91	27.3%	134	27.0%	2698	14.8%	2572	12.0%
	Neither agree nor disagree	135	40.4%	207	41.7%	5583	30.6%	7009	32.8%
	Agree	108	32.4%	155	31.2%	9949	54.6%	11783	55.1%
	Total	334	100.0%	496	100.0%	18230	100.0%	21364	100.0%
Campus officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	Disagree	84	25.2%	129	26.1%	2708	14.9%	2907	13.6%
	Neither agree nor disagree	110	32.9%	189	38.3%	5399	29.6%	6890	32.3%
	Agree	140	41.9%	176	35.7%	10110	55.5%	11556	54.2%
	Total	334	100.0%	494	100.0%	18217	100.0%	21353	100.0%
There is a good support system at Alma College for students going through difficult times.	Disagree	38	11.4%	55	11.1%	2389	13.1%	2933	13.7%
	Neither agree nor disagree	66	19.8%	91	18.3%	4208	23.1%	5288	24.7%
	Agree	230	68.9%	350	70.6%	11629	63.8%	13171	61.6%
	Total	334	100.0%	496	100.0%	18226	100.0%	21392	100.0%
Q4. Below are statements about your views on sexual assault at Alma College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.									
I believe that the number of sexual assaults that occur on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, or at a social activity or party near campus is low.	Disagree	109	32.7%	109	21.8%	4751	26.0%	4788	22.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	95	28.5%	114	22.8%	4510	24.7%	5567	25.9%
	Agree	129	38.7%	277	55.4%	9022	49.3%	11128	51.8%
	Total	333	100.0%	500	100.0%	18283	100.0%	21483	100.0%



2015–2016 HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey – Frequency Report

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
I do not believe that I or one of my friends is at risk for being sexually assaulted on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, or at a social activity or party near campus.	Disagree	143	42.9%	186	37.1%	6976	38.2%	7839	36.5%
	Neither agree nor disagree	69	20.7%	78	15.6%	3357	18.4%	3767	17.5%
	Agree	121	36.3%	237	47.3%	7936	43.5%	9880	46.0%
	Total	333	100.0%	501	100.0%	18269	100.0%	21486	100.0%
I believe that students at Alma College would intervene if they witnessed a sexual assault.	Disagree	54	16.2%	71	14.2%	2659	14.5%	2792	13.0%
	Neither agree nor disagree	64	19.2%	102	20.4%	4707	25.8%	5433	25.3%
	Agree	216	64.7%	328	65.5%	10909	59.7%	13262	61.7%
	Total	334	100.0%	501	100.0%	18275	100.0%	21487	100.0%
Q5. Below are statements about your views on what might happen if someone were to report a sexual assault to an official at Alma College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.									
Campus officials would take the report seriously.	Disagree	41	12.3%	61	12.2%	1445	7.9%	1433	6.6%
	Neither agree nor disagree	58	17.4%	71	14.2%	2267	12.4%	2616	12.2%
	Agree	235	70.4%	69	73.6%	14559	79.7%	17433	81.2%
	Total	334	100.0%	501	100.0%	18271	100.0%	21482	100.0%
Campus officials would support and protect the person making the report.	Disagree	40	12.0%	74	14.8%	1750	9.6%	1975	9.2%
	Neither agree nor disagree	84	25.2%	72	14.4%	2980	16.3%	3694	17.2%
	Agree	209	62.7%	355	70.9%	13520	74.1%	15795	73.6%
	Total	333	100.0%	501	100.0%	18250	100.0%	21464	100.0%
Campus officials would conduct a careful investigation in order to determine what happened.	Disagree	74	22.2%	89	17.8%	2349	12.9%	2621	12.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	98	29.4%	110	22.0%	3648	20.0%	4661	21.7%
	Agree	161	48.3%	302	60.3%	12244	67.1%	14172	66.0%
	Total	333	100.0%	501	100.0%	18241	100.0%	21454	100.0%
Campus officials would take action against the offender(s).	Disagree	87	26.1%	119	23.8%	2892	15.9%	3316	15.4%
	Neither agree nor disagree	95	28.5%	88	17.6%	4107	22.5%	5274	24.6%
	Agree	151	45.3%	293	58.6%	11236	61.6%	12856	60.0%
	Total	333	100.0%	500	100.0%	18235	100.0%	21446	100.0%

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies

All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
Students would support the person making the report.	Disagree	31	9.3%	67	13.4%	1721	9.4%	1913	9.0%
	Neither agree nor disagree	76	22.9%	107	21.4%	4196	23.0%	4986	23.3%
	Agree	225	67.8%	325	65.1%	12298	67.5%	14543	67.9%
	Total	332	100.0%	499	100.0%	18215	100.0%	21442	100.0%
Q6. Have you received information or education from Alma College about:									
What sexual assault is and how to recognize it?	Yes	269	80.5%	374	75.3%	14954	82.4%	16861	79.1%
	No	34	10.2%	89	17.9%	1801	9.9%	2574	12.1%
	Unsure	31	9.3%	34	6.8%	1394	7.7%	1872	8.8%
	Total	334	100.0%	497	100.0%	18149	100.0%	21307	100.0%
How to report an incident of sexual assault?	Yes	218	65.3%	263	52.9%	12366	68.2%	13602	63.8%
	No	68	20.4%	166	33.4%	3410	18.8%	4549	21.4%
	Unsure	48	14.4%	68	13.7%	2356	13.0%	3153	14.8%
	Total	334	100.0%	497	100.0%	18132	100.0%	21304	100.0%
Alma College's confidential resources for sexual assault and how to locate them on campus?	Yes	227	68.0%	288	57.9%	11786	65.0%	13347	62.7%
	No	73	21.9%	139	28.0%	3578	19.7%	4635	21.8%
	Unsure	34	10.2%	70	14.1%	2765	15.3%	3299	15.5%
	Total	334	100.0%	497	100.0%	18129	100.0%	21281	100.0%
The procedures for investigating a sexual assault?	Yes	132	39.6%	140	28.2%	7367	40.7%	8132	38.2%
	No	135	40.5%	270	54.3%	7113	39.3%	8898	41.8%
	Unsure	66	19.8%	87	17.5%	3637	20.1%	4257	20.0%
	Total	333	100.0%	497	100.0%	18117	100.0%	21287	100.0%
The actions you can take to help prevent sexual assault, such as bystander intervention, clear communication with a potential partner, or some other action?	Yes	252	75.9%	323	65.0%	13920	76.9%	15540	73.0%
	No	50	15.1%	130	26.5%	2502	13.8%	3616	17.0%
	Unsure	30	9.0%	44	8.9%	1668	9.2%	2137	10.0%
	Total	332	100.0%	497	100.0%	18090	100.0%	21293	100.0%
Q7. Overall, how much do you remember about the information or education from Alma College about sexual assault?									
[Respondents who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 receive Q7.]									
Very little or none of it		28	9.4%	38	9.2%	1240	7.5%	1402	7.4%
Some of it		79	26.4%	143	34.5%	4742	28.8%	5584	29.7%
Most of it		125	41.8%	172	41.4%	7276	44.3%	8386	44.6%
Almost all or all of it		67	22.4%	62	14.9%	3183	19.4%	3448	18.3%
Total		299	100.0%	415	100.0%	16441	100.0%	18820	100.0%
Q8. Overall, how helpful did you think the information or education from Alma College about sexual assault was?									
[Respondents who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 receive Q8.]									
Not at all helpful		18	6.0%	36	8.7%	752	4.6%	908	4.8%
Slightly helpful		99	33.2%	158	38.2%	4657	28.3%	5610	29.8%
Helpful		134	45.0%	180	43.5%	7957	48.4%	9327	49.6%
Very helpful		47	15.8%	40	9.7%	3066	18.7%	2961	15.7%
Total		298	100.0%	414	100.0%	16432	100.0%	18806	100.0%



2015–2016 HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey – Frequency Report

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
SECTION TWO: ASSESSING UNWANTED SEXUAL CONTACT AND SEXUAL ASSAULT									
Q9. Since starting at Alma College, how often have you experienced the following forms of unwanted sexual contact while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?									
Unwanted verbal behaviors – such as someone making sexual comments about your body; making unwelcome sexual advances, propositions, or suggestions to you; or telling you sexually offensive jokes or kidding about your sex or gender-specific traits	Never	134	40.4%	175	37.6%	7898	45.4%	9081	45.4%
	Rarely	87	26.2%	122	26.2%	4386	25.2%	5436	27.2%
	Sometimes	79	23.8%	116	24.9%	3591	20.6%	3974	19.9%
	Often	25	7.5%	38	8.2%	1181	6.8%	1188	5.9%
	Very often	7	2.1%	15	3.2%	336	1.9%	336	1.7%
	Total	332	100.0%	466	100.0%	17392	100.0%	20015	100.0%
Unwanted nonverbal behaviors – such as someone sending you sexual emails, texts, or pictures; posting sexual comments about you on blogs or social media; showing you sexually offensive pictures or objects; leering at you or making lewd gestures towards you; or touching him/herself sexually in front of you	Never	221	67.0%	314	67.2%	12558	72.3%	15330	76.6%
	Rarely	58	17.6%	101	21.6%	2966	17.1%	3099	15.5%
	Sometimes	40	12.1%	38	8.1%	1410	8.1%	1255	6.3%
	Often	10	3.0%	12	2.6%	321	1.8%	242	1.2%
	Very often	1	0.3%	2	0.4%	108	0.6%	81	0.4%
	Total	330	100.0%	467	100.0%	17363	100.0%	20007	100.0%
Unwanted brief physical contact – such as someone briefly groping you, rubbing sexually against you, pinching you, or engaging in any other brief inappropriate or unwelcome touching of your body	Never	198	59.6%	275	58.9%	10406	59.9%	11894	59.4%
	Rarely	78	23.5%	107	22.9%	3763	21.7%	4534	22.7%
	Sometimes	47	14.2%	72	15.4%	2307	13.3%	2716	13.6%
	Often	8	2.4%	9	1.9%	691	4.0%	655	3.3%
	Very often	1	0.3%	4	0.9%	204	1.2%	213	1.1%
	Total	332	100.0%	467	100.0%	17371	100.0%	20012	100.0%



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Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies

All Students

	Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
Q10. Who was responsible for this behavior? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected an option other than "Never" for at least one item in Q9 receive Q10.]</i>								
Student(s) from this institution	187	93.0%	290	95.1%	6558	84.0%	10701	90.7%
Student(s) from another institution	59	29.4%	80	26.2%	2327	29.8%	3468	29.4%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	8	4.0%	7	2.3%	363	4.7%	489	4.1%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	92	1.2%	98	0.8%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	2	1.0%	2	0.7%	162	2.1%	149	1.3%
Person or people from the local community	32	15.9%	N/A	N/A	2091	26.8%	N/A	N/A
Other	11	5.5%	13	4.3%	307	3.9%	814	6.9%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	201		305		7805		11796	
Q11. Since starting at Alma College, has anyone attempted, but not succeeded in, sexually assaulting you while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?								
Yes	30	9.0%	41	8.2%	1688	9.3%	1619	7.6%
No	288	86.2%	440	88.2%	15452	84.7%	18679	87.1%
I suspect that someone attempted to sexually assault me, but I am not certain.	16	4.8%	18	3.6%	1094	6.0%	1144	5.3%
Total	334 100.0%		499 100.0%		18234 100.0%		21442 100.0%	
Q12. Who attempted to sexually assault you? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to Q11 receive Q12.]</i>								
Student(s) from this institution	29	96.7%	N/A	N/A	1355	81.8%	N/A	N/A
Student(s) from another institution	9	30.0%	N/A	N/A	341	20.6%	N/A	N/A
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	1	3.3%	N/A	N/A	24	1.4%	N/A	N/A
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	8	0.5%	N/A	N/A
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	18	1.1%	N/A	N/A
Person or people from the local community	1	3.3%	N/A	N/A	251	15.1%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	68	4.1%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	30		N/A		1657		N/A	



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All Students

		Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
Q13. Since starting at Alma College, have you been sexually assaulted while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?									
Students by Class Year									
Freshman/First Year	Yes	9	9.5%	5	3.9%	244	5.0%	229	4.4%
	No	83	87.4%	123	95.3%	4444	91.8%	4844	93.3%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	3.2%	1	0.8%	154	3.2%	117	2.3%
	Total	95	100.0%	129	100.0%	4842	100.0%	5190	100.0%
Sophomore	Yes	9	12.3%	4	3.6%	350	8.4%	342	6.9%
	No	59	80.8%	107	95.5%	3674	88.2%	4448	90.0%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	5	6.8%	1	0.9%	143	3.4%	151	3.1%
	Total	73	100.0%	112	100.0%	4167	100.0%	4941	100.0%
Junior	Yes	6	8.0%	14	10.6%	453	10.7%	468	9.5%
	No	66	88.0%	115	87.1%	3589	84.9%	4242	86.4%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	4.0%	3	2.3%	186	4.4%	199	4.1%
	Total	75	100.0%	132	100.0%	4228	100.0%	4909	100.0%
Senior	Yes	6	6.8%	13	10.8%	588	13.3%	543	10.5%
	No	79	89.8%	105	87.5%	3628	81.9%	4425	85.4%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	3.4%	2	1.7%	213	4.8%	211	4.1%
	Total	88	100.0%	120	100.0%	4429	100.0%	5179	100.0%
Graduate Student	Yes	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	3.5%	6	0.6%
	No	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	378	95.0%	943	98.4%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	1.5%	9	0.9%
	Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	398	100.0%	958	100.0%
Other	Yes	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17	11.1%	14	5.6%
	No	3	100.0%	6	100.0%	125	81.7%	230	91.6%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	7.2%	7	2.8%
	Total	3	100.0%	6	100.0%	153	100.0%	251	100.0%
All Students Overall									
Yes		30	9.0%	36	7.2%	1687	9.2%	1622	7.6%
No		290	86.8%	457	91.4%	15859	86.8%	19156	89.2%
I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.		14	4.2%	7	1.4%	718	3.9%	699	3.3%
Total		334	100.0%	500	100.0%	18264	100.0%	21477	100.0%



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Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies

All Students

	Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015		
Q14. Since starting at Alma College, how many incidents of sexual assault have you experienced while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Alma College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?									
<i>[Respondents who selected “Yes” to Q13 receive Q14. All other respondents skip to Section Three: Bystander Behaviors (Branch 1 or Branch 2: Versions 1, 2, or 3).]</i>									
1	11	37.9%	17	48.6%	700	42.4%	724	45.5%	
2	10	34.5%	13	37.1%	481	29.1%	465	29.2%	
3	4	13.8%	3	8.6%	212	12.8%	212	13.3%	
4	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	64	3.9%	47	3.0%	
more than 4	4	13.8%	2	5.7%	194	11.8%	143	9.0%	
Total	29	100.0%	35	100.0%	1651	100.0%	1591	100.0%	
Q15. Where did the sexual assault occur?									
<i>[Respondents who selected “1” to Q14 receive Q15.]</i>									
On the Alma College campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	5	45.5%	29	82.9%	409	58.4%	1128	70.8%	
On the Alma College campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	0	0.0%	5	14.3%	58	8.3%	193	12.1%	
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	4	36.4%	N/A	N/A	73	10.4%	N/A	N/A	
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	19	2.7%	74	4.6%	
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	32	4.6%	N/A	N/A	
Off-campus internship	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	5	0.7%	N/A	N/A	
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	2	18.2%	0	0.0%	104	14.9%	198	12.4%	
Total	11	100.0%	35	100.0%	700	100.0%	1593	100.0%	
Q16. Please mark how many incidents of sexual assault you have experienced at each of the following locations.									
<i>[Respondents who selected more than one incident to Q14, or who saw Q14 and did not respond, receive Q16.]</i>									
On the Alma College campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	1	7	46.7%	N/A	N/A	291	41.0%	N/A	N/A
	2	7	46.7%	N/A	N/A	238	33.5%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	74	10.4%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	32	4.5%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	1	6.7%	N/A	N/A	75	10.6%	N/A	N/A
	Total	15	100.0%	N/A	N/A	710	100.0%	N/A	N/A
On the Alma College campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	2	66.7%	N/A	N/A	136	62.4%	N/A	N/A
	2	1	33.3%	N/A	N/A	46	21.1%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	13	6.0%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	4	1.8%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	19	8.7%	N/A	N/A
	Total	3	100.0%	N/A	N/A	218	100.0%	N/A	N/A



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All Students

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In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	1	8	80.0%	N/A	N/A	164	49.4%	N/A	N/A
	2	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	86	25.9%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	32	9.6%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	10	3.0%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	2	20.0%	N/A	N/A	40	12.0%	N/A	N/A
	Total		10	100.0%	N/A	N/A	332	100.0%	N/A
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	2	66.7%	N/A	N/A	83	59.3%	N/A	N/A
	2	1	33.3%	N/A	N/A	27	19.3%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	6	4.3%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	1	0.7%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	23	16.4%	N/A	N/A
	Total		3	100.0%	N/A	N/A	140	100.0%	N/A
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	67	60.9%	N/A	N/A
	2	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	21	19.1%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	4	3.6%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	1	0.9%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	17	15.5%	N/A	N/A
	Total		0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	110	100.0%	N/A
Off-campus internship	1	2	100.0%	N/A	N/A	12	70.6%	N/A	N/A
	2	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	3	17.6%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	1	5.9%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	1	5.9%	N/A	N/A
	Total		2	100.0%	N/A	N/A	17	100.0%	N/A
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	2	66.7%	N/A	N/A	212	59.4%	N/A	N/A
	2	1	33.3%	N/A	N/A	62	17.4%	N/A	N/A
	3	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	29	8.1%	N/A	N/A
	4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	10	2.8%	N/A	N/A
	more than 4	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	44	12.3%	N/A	N/A
	Total		3	100.0%	N/A	N/A	357	100.0%	N/A

Q17. How many people sexually assaulted you?

[Respondents who selected more than one incident to Q14, or who skipped Q14 and selected more than one incident to Q16, see the following comment above Q17: "Thinking about one of these incidents of sexual assault, please answer the following questions. You will have an opportunity to provide more information about additional incidents later in the survey."]

One person	27	90.0%	29	82.9%	1282	76.4%	1257	77.8%
More than one person	3	10.0%	6	17.1%	346	20.6%	314	19.4%
I am not sure.	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	49	2.9%	44	2.7%
Total	30	100.0%	35	100.0%	1677	100.0%	1615	100.0%



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	Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015		
BRANCHES A & B COMBINED – Q18 TO Q34									
Respondents who answered “One person” in Q17 see Branch A.									
Respondents who answered “More than one person” or “I am not sure” in Q17, or who saw Q17 but did not respond, see Branch B.									
Questions in Branch A and B are identical, but sometimes Branch B employs the plural form. The combined Branch A and B questions and response options below use Branch B’s language.									
Each branch will contain the remaining questions in Section Two as well as the questions in Section Three.									
Q18A/B. When you were sexually assaulted, which of the following happened? (Check all that apply)									
Touching of a sexual nature (kissing you, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it was over your clothes)	27	90.0%	30	85.7%	1483	89.7%	1426	89.8%	
Oral sex (someone’s mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals, or your mouth or tongue making contact with someone else’s genitals)	9	30.0%	6	17.1%	395	23.9%	389	24.5%	
Vaginal sex (someone’s penis being put in your vagina, or your penis being put into someone else’s vagina)	13	43.3%	13	37.1%	672	40.7%	661	41.6%	
Anal sex (someone’s penis being put in your anus, or your penis being put into someone else’s anus)	0	0.0%	2	5.7%	79	4.8%	66	4.2%	
Anal or vaginal penetration with a body part other than a penis or tongue, or by an object, like a bottle or candle	0	0.0%	6	17.1%	112	6.8%	132	8.3%	
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	30		35		1653		1588		
Q19A/B. Did this incident of sexual assault involve:									
The other people threatening to use physical force against you, or using coercion or intimidation?	Yes	11	36.7%	8	23.5%	535	33.3%	520	33.4%
	No	16	53.3%	22	64.7%	903	56.2%	888	57.0%
	Unsure	3	10.0%	4	11.8%	168	10.5%	151	9.7%
	Total	30 100.0%		34 100.0%		1606 100.0%		1559 100.0%	
The other people using physical force against you?	Yes	16	53.3%	19	55.9%	758	47.1%	715	45.9%
	No	11	36.7%	12	35.3%	663	41.2%	704	45.2%
	Unsure	3	10.0%	3	8.8%	187	11.6%	139	8.9%
	Total	30 100.0%		34 100.0%		1608 100.0%		1558 100.0%	
The other people drinking alcohol?	Yes	17	56.7%	26	76.5%	1170	72.3%	1170	74.6%
	No	10	33.3%	5	14.7%	337	20.8%	271	17.3%
	Unsure	3	10.0%	3	8.8%	112	6.9%	128	8.2%
	Total	30 100.0%		34 100.0%		1619 100.0%		1569 100.0%	
The other people using drugs?	Yes	5	16.7%	4	11.8%	299	18.7%	302	19.6%
	No	21	70.0%	19	55.9%	753	47.2%	694	45.0%
	Unsure	4	13.3%	11	32.4%	543	34.0%	546	35.4%
	Total	30 100.0%		34 100.0%		1595 100.0%		1542 100.0%	
Your drinking alcohol?	Yes	13	43.3%	22	62.9%	1040	64.2%	1012	65.0%
	No	17	56.7%	13	37.1%	561	34.6%	522	33.5%
	Unsure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	1.2%	22	1.4%
	Total	30 100.0%		35 100.0%		1621 100.0%		1556 100.0%	



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Your voluntarily taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?	Yes	4	13.3%	1	2.9%	145	9.1%	136	8.8%
	No	26	86.7%	33	97.1%	1412	88.3%	1378	89.0%
	Unsure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	42	2.6%	35	2.3%
	Total	30	100.0%	34	100.0%	1599	100.0%	1549	100.0%
Your being given a drug without your knowledge or consent?	Yes	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	77	4.8%	61	3.9%
	No	25	83.3%	29	85.3%	1304	81.7%	1287	83.1%
	Unsure	4	13.3%	5	14.7%	215	13.5%	200	12.9%
	Total	30	100.0%	34	100.0%	1596	100.0%	1548	100.0%
Q20A/B. Were you unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were incapacitated in some way (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, asleep)?									
Yes		10	33.3%	14	40.0%	680	40.6%	644	39.9%
No		18	60.0%	19	54.3%	866	51.8%	852	52.8%
Unsure		2	6.7%	2	5.7%	127	7.6%	118	7.3%
Total		30	100.0%	35	100.0%	1673	100.0%	1614	100.0%
SECTION THREE: CONTEXT AND DISCLOSURE (BRANCHES A & B)									
Q21A/B. When in your academic career did the sexual assault occur?									
During the summer before I officially enrolled (summer bridge program, pre-orientation, etc.)		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.6%	9	0.6%
During new student orientation		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	27	1.6%	28	1.7%
In my first year		18	60.0%	21	60.0%	850	51.0%	856	53.0%
Summer between my first and second years		1	3.3%	0	0.0%	18	1.1%	19	1.2%
In my second year		9	30.0%	7	20.0%	391	23.5%	364	22.6%
Summer between my second and third years		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	0.9%	15	0.9%
In my third year		2	6.7%	4	11.4%	203	12.2%	191	11.8%
Summer between my third and fourth years		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	0.8%	7	0.4%
In my fourth year		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	53	3.2%	40	2.5%
Other		0	0.0%	3	8.6%	86	5.2%	85	5.3%
Total		30	100.0%	35	100.0%	1666	100.0%	1614	100.0%
Q22A/B. Were the people who sexually assaulted you affiliated with Alma College or another college or university? (Check all that apply)									
At least one person was a student at Alma College.		25	83.3%	31	88.6%	1369	82.3%	1401	87.1%
At least one person was a student at another institution.		3	10.0%	5	14.3%	198	11.9%	154	9.6%
At least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from Alma College.		0	0.0%	1	2.9%	27	1.6%	24	1.5%
At least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from another institution.		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	5	0.3%
To my knowledge, no one was affiliated with Alma College or another institution.		3	10.0%	0	0.0%	110	6.6%	52	3.2%
I do not know.		0	0.0%	1	2.9%	48	2.9%	44	2.7%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question		30		35		1664		1608	



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All Students

	Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
Q23A/B. Which of the following describes your relationship with the people who sexually assaulted you at the time of the assault? (Check all that apply)								
Stranger	2	6.7%	7	20.0%	488	29.2%	449	28.0%
Nonromantic friend or acquaintance	18	60.0%	25	71.4%	980	58.7%	941	58.7%
Casual date or hookup	5	16.7%	8	22.9%	305	18.3%	290	18.1%
Current romantic partner	2	6.7%	1	2.9%	116	7.0%	88	5.5%
Ex-romantic partner	5	16.7%	3	8.6%	123	7.4%	123	7.7%
College professor/instructor	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.5%	10	0.6%
College staff member	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	12	0.7%	8	0.5%
College administrator	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.3%	4	0.2%
Employer/supervisor	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.5%	3	0.2%
Coworker	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	1.2%	9	0.6%
Family member	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.2%	4	0.2%
Other	1	3.3%	2	5.7%	74	4.4%	65	4.1%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	30		35		1669		1603	
Q24A/B. What were the sexes of the people who sexually assaulted you?								
Female	1	3.3%	2	5.7%	121	7.2%	142	8.9%
Male	29	96.7%	33	94.3%	1514	90.6%	1435	89.5%
Both males and females [<i>appears only to Branch B respondents</i>]	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	26	1.6%	19	1.2%
I do not know.	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	0.7%	8	0.5%
Total	30 100.0%		35 100.0%		1672 100.0%		1604 100.0%	
Q25A/B. Where did the sexual assault occur?								
<i>[The following respondents receive Q25: (a) those who selected more than one incident in Q14; (b) those who said they were sexually assaulted in Q13 and skipped Q14 and Q16; or (c) those who said they were sexually assaulted in Q13, skipped Q14, and selected more than one incident across locations in Q16. Respondents who saw Q15 do not see Q25. Q25 asks respondents where the one assault that they chose to describe in Branch A or B occurred.]</i>								
On the Alma College campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	12	66.7%	N/A	N/A	536	56.1%	N/A	N/A
On the Alma College campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	62	6.5%	N/A	N/A
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	4	22.2%	N/A	N/A	157	16.4%	N/A	N/A
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	5.6%	N/A	N/A	29	3.0%	N/A	N/A
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	26	2.7%	N/A	N/A
Off-campus internship	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	3	0.3%	N/A	N/A
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	5.6%	N/A	N/A	143	15.0%	N/A	N/A
Total	18 100.0%		N/A N/A		956 100.0%		N/A N/A	



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Q27A/B. Were there any bystanders when you were sexually assaulted?								
Yes	10	33.3%	N/A	N/A	603	36.1%	N/A	N/A
No	17	56.7%	N/A	N/A	836	50.1%	N/A	N/A
I am not sure.	3	10.0%	N/A	N/A	231	13.8%	N/A	N/A
Total	30	100.0%	N/A	N/A	1670	100.0%	N/A	N/A
Q28A/B. Did they intervene?								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to Q27 receive Q28.]</i>								
Yes	1	10.0%	N/A	N/A	150	24.9%	N/A	N/A
No	9	90.0%	N/A	N/A	452	75.1%	N/A	N/A
Total	10	100.0%	N/A	N/A	602	100.0%	N/A	N/A
Q29A/B. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to Q28 receive Q29.]</i>								
They stepped in and tried to separate us.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	99	66.0%	N/A	N/A
They asked me if I needed help.	1	100.0%	N/A	N/A	71	47.3%	N/A	N/A
They confronted the people who were assaulting me.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	68	45.3%	N/A	N/A
They tried to create a distraction.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	42	28.0%	N/A	N/A
They asked others to step in with them and try to diffuse the situation.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	23	15.3%	N/A	N/A
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	13	8.7%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	15	10.0%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	1		N/A	N/A	150		N/A	N/A
Q30A/B. Whom did you tell about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)								
No one	5	16.7%	5	14.3%	225	13.5%	240	15.0%
Close friend	21	70.0%	28	80.0%	1295	77.7%	1286	80.2%
Romantic partner	6	20.0%	14	40.0%	366	22.0%	370	23.1%
Parent or guardian	7	23.3%	5	14.3%	266	16.0%	314	19.6%
Other family member	0	0.0%	5	14.3%	134	8.0%	146	9.1%
Roommate	12	40.0%	13	37.1%	599	35.9%	527	32.9%
Resident advisor/assistant or other peer advisor	5	16.7%	6	17.1%	111	6.7%	145	9.0%
Campus counselor	4	13.3%	6	17.1%	282	16.9%	321	20.0%
Private counselor	3	10.0%	0	0.0%	107	6.4%	137	8.5%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from Alma College	2	6.7%	6	17.1%	217	13.0%	254	15.8%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from another institution	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	15	0.9%	12	0.7%
Campus security/safety/police	1	3.3%	1	2.9%	96	5.8%	110	6.9%
Local police	1	3.3%	1	2.9%	50	3.0%	55	3.4%
Local or national sexual assault hotline	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19	1.1%	27	1.7%
Campus pastor, minister, rabbi, or other clergy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	0.8%	19	1.2%
Campus sexual assault advocate	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	63	3.8%	93	5.8%
Campus Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Coordinator	2	6.7%	4	11.4%	115	6.9%	134	8.4%
Campus health services	2	6.7%	1	2.9%	53	3.2%	86	5.4%
Other	2	6.7%	3	8.6%	63	3.8%	80	5.0%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	30		35		1667		1603	



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Q31A/B. What stopped you from telling anyone about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply) [Respondents who selected “No one” to Q30 receive Q31. After they answer Q31, they will then move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]								
I did not think I would be believed.	2	40.0%	3	75.0%	47	21.3%	53	25.4%
I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	3	60.0%	3	75.0%	54	24.4%	75	35.9%
I wanted to deal with it on my own.	3	60.0%	1	25.0%	95	43.0%	81	38.8%
I was ashamed/embarrassed.	4	80.0%	3	75.0%	84	38.0%	89	42.6%
I was concerned others would find out.	1	20.0%	1	25.0%	50	22.6%	47	22.5%
I did not recognize it as sexual assault at the time.	2	40.0%	1	25.0%	117	52.9%	113	54.1%
I did not want the people who did it to get in trouble.	2	40.0%	2	50.0%	45	20.4%	56	26.8%
I was afraid of retaliation.	2	40.0%	1	25.0%	29	13.1%	43	20.6%
I did not think others would think it was serious.	1	20.0%	1	25.0%	68	30.8%	83	39.7%
I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	13	5.9%	17	8.1%
It would feel like I was admitting failure.	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	27	12.2%	22	10.5%
I did not think others would think it was important.	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	40	18.1%	47	22.5%
I did not think others would understand.	2	40.0%	1	25.0%	42	19.0%	54	25.8%
I did not have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	1	20.0%	1	25.0%	47	21.3%	47	22.5%
I did not know the reporting procedure on campus.	1	20.0%	1	25.0%	18	8.1%	29	13.9%
I feared I would be punished for infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	18	8.1%	22	10.5%
I did not think campus officials could help.	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	27	12.2%	32	15.3%
I did not think campus officials would do anything about my report.	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	27	12.2%	30	14.4%
I feared others would harass me or react negatively to me.	3	60.0%	2	50.0%	36	16.3%	52	24.9%
I thought nothing would be done.	1	20.0%	2	50.0%	40	18.1%	40	19.1%
I didn't want others to worry about me.	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	58	26.2%	69	33.0%
I wanted to forget it happened.	3	60.0%	2	50.0%	91	41.2%	98	46.9%
Other	1	20.0%	1	25.0%	28	12.7%	17	8.1%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	5		4		221		209	
Q32. Did you use Alma College's procedures for making a formal report about the sexual assault? [Respondents who DID NOT select “No one” to Q30 receive Q32.]								
Yes	4	16.0%	5	16.7%	206	14.2%	233	17.0%
No	21	84.0%	25	83.3%	1241	85.8%	1137	83.0%
Total	25	100.0%	30	100.0%	1447	100.0%	1370	100.0%
Q33. How satisfied were you with Alma College's process for making a formal report about sexual assault? [Respondents who selected “Yes” to Q32 receive Q33. Respondents who answered “No” to Q32 will move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]								
Unsure at this time	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	8	3.9%	14	6.0%
Very dissatisfied	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	51	24.9%	62	26.6%
Dissatisfied	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	12.2%	33	14.2%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	75.0%	1	20.0%	35	17.1%	36	15.5%
Satisfied	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	59	28.8%	68	29.2%
Very satisfied	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	27	13.2%	20	8.6%
Total	4	100.0%	5	100.0%	205	100.0%	233	100.0%



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Q34. How satisfied were you with Alma College’s response to your report?								
[Respondents who selected “Yes” to Q32 receive Q34.]								
Unsure at this time	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	10	4.9%	16	6.9%
Very dissatisfied	1	25.0%	1	20.0%	56	27.3%	60	25.8%
Dissatisfied	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	30	14.6%	30	12.9%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	1	25.0%	1	20.0%	29	14.1%	35	15.0%
Satisfied	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	43	21.0%	63	27.0%
Very satisfied	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	37	18.0%	29	12.4%
Total	4	100.0%	5	100.0%	205	100.0%	233	100.0%
SECTION THREE: BYSTANDER BEHAVIORS								
Respondents who have not seen Branch A or B see Bystander Branch 1 or Bystander Branch 2 (Versions 1, 2, or 3). Branches A and B have bystander questions that parallel Bystander Branch 2 questions.								
BYSTANDER BRANCH ONE								
Respondents who selected “No” to or skipped Q11 and selected “No” to or skipped Q13 (did not indicate that they experienced a sexual assault or an attempted sexual assault) see Branch 1.								
QI. Since starting at Alma College, have you observed a situation that you believe was sexual assault?								
Yes	33	12.0%	N/A	N/A	1104	7.4%	N/A	N/A
No	225	82.1%	N/A	N/A	12676	84.9%	N/A	N/A
I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	16	5.8%	N/A	N/A	1150	7.7%	N/A	N/A
Total	274	100.0%	N/A	N/A	14930	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QII. Since starting at Alma College, have you observed a situation that you believe could have led to a sexual assault?								
[Respondents who selected “No,” “I suspect . . .,” or skipped QI receive QII. Respondents who answered “No,” “I suspect . . .,” or skipped QII will move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]								
Yes	36	15.0%	N/A	N/A	2628	19.0%	N/A	N/A
No	170	70.8%	N/A	N/A	9282	67.1%	N/A	N/A
I suspect I observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault, but I am not certain.	34	14.2%	N/A	N/A	1919	13.9%	N/A	N/A
Total	240	100.0%	N/A	N/A	13829	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QIII - Sexual Assault Version. Did you intervene?								
[Respondents who selected “Yes” to QI receive this version of QIII.]								
Yes	26	78.8%	N/A	N/A	724	65.9%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	9.1%	N/A	N/A	92	8.4%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	2	6.1%	N/A	N/A	93	8.5%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	2	6.1%	N/A	N/A	99	9.0%	N/A	N/A
I did not intervene.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	91	8.3%	N/A	N/A
Total	33	100.0%	N/A	N/A	1099	100.0%	N/A	N/A



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QIII - Possible Sexual Assault Version. Did you intervene?								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QII receive this version of QIII.]</i>								
Yes	18	50.0%	N/A	N/A	1444	55.1%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	8.3%	N/A	N/A	199	7.6%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	8	22.2%	N/A	N/A	341	13.0%	N/A	N/A
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	4	11.1%	N/A	N/A	265	10.1%	N/A	N/A
I did not intervene.	3	8.3%	N/A	N/A	373	14.2%	N/A	N/A
Total	36	100.0%	N/A	N/A	2622	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QIV - Sexual Assault Version. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QI and who selected "Yes" to the Sexual Assault Version of QIII receive this version of QIV. Respondents who selected anything else or who saw the Sexual Assault Version of QIII and did not respond move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	16	61.5%	N/A	N/A	356	49.2%	N/A	N/A
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	15	57.7%	N/A	N/A	386	53.4%	N/A	N/A
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	11	42.3%	N/A	N/A	219	30.3%	N/A	N/A
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	7	26.9%	N/A	N/A	207	28.6%	N/A	N/A
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	6	23.1%	N/A	N/A	222	30.7%	N/A	N/A
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	3	11.5%	N/A	N/A	97	13.4%	N/A	N/A
Other	2	7.7%	N/A	N/A	34	4.7%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	26		N/A	N/A	723		N/A	N/A
QIV - Possible Sexual Assault Version. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QII and who selected "Yes" to the Possible Sexual Assault Version of QIII receive this version of QIV. Respondents who selected anything else or who saw the Possible Sexual Assault Version of QIII and did not respond move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	5	27.8%	N/A	N/A	612	42.4%	N/A	N/A
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	7	38.9%	N/A	N/A	759	52.6%	N/A	N/A
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	5	27.8%	N/A	N/A	288	19.9%	N/A	N/A
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	5	27.8%	N/A	N/A	430	29.8%	N/A	N/A
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	6	33.3%	N/A	N/A	435	30.1%	N/A	N/A
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	4	22.2%	N/A	N/A	115	8.0%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	75	5.2%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	18		N/A	N/A	1444		N/A	N/A



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BYSTANDER BRANCH TWO: VERSION ONE								
QI. Were there any bystanders when you suspect you were sexually assaulted?								
Yes	4	28.6%	N/A	N/A	247	34.4%	N/A	N/A
No	9	64.3%	N/A	N/A	319	44.5%	N/A	N/A
I am not sure.	1	7.1%	N/A	N/A	151	21.1%	N/A	N/A
Total	14	100.0%	N/A	N/A	717	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QII. Did they intervene?								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QI receive QII. Respondents who answered "No," "I am not sure," or skipped QI move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
Yes	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	91	36.8%	N/A	N/A
No	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	156	63.2%	N/A	N/A
Total	4	100.0%	N/A	N/A	247	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QIII. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QII receive QIII. Respondents who answered "No" to or skipped QII move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
They stepped in and separated us.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	60	65.9%	N/A	N/A
They asked me if I needed help.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	34	37.4%	N/A	N/A
They confronted the person who was assaulting me.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	31	34.1%	N/A	N/A
They created a distraction.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	32	35.2%	N/A	N/A
They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	8	8.8%	N/A	N/A
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	1	1.1%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	7	7.7%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	2		N/A	N/A	91		N/A	N/A
BYSTANDER BRANCH TWO: VERSION TWO								
Respondents who selected "Yes" to Q11 and "No" to or skipped Q13 (indicated that they experienced an attempted sexual assault) see Branch 2, Version 2.								
QI. Were there any bystanders when you experienced the attempted sexual assault?								
Yes	4	40.0%	N/A	N/A	223	49.1%	N/A	N/A
No	6	60.0%	N/A	N/A	184	40.5%	N/A	N/A
I am not sure.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	47	10.4%	N/A	N/A
Total	10	100.0%	N/A	N/A	454	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QII. Did they intervene?								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QI receive QII. Respondents who answered "No," "I am not sure," or skipped QI move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
Yes	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	112	50.2%	N/A	N/A
No	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	111	49.8%	N/A	N/A
Total	4	100.0%	N/A	N/A	223	100.0%	N/A	N/A



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QIII. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QII receive QIII. Respondents who answered "No" to or skipped QII move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
They stepped in and separated us.	2	100.0%	N/A	N/A	72	64.9%	N/A	N/A
They asked me if I needed help.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	52	46.8%	N/A	N/A
They confronted the person who was attempting to assault me.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	35	31.5%	N/A	N/A
They created a distraction.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	40	36.0%	N/A	N/A
They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	17	15.3%	N/A	N/A
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	7	6.3%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	7	6.3%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	2		N/A	N/A	111		N/A	N/A
BYSTANDER BRANCH TWO: VERSION THREE								
Respondents who selected "I suspect . . ." to Q11 and "No" to or skipped Q13 (indicated that they suspected they experienced an attempted sexual assault) see Branch 2, Version 3.								
QI. Were there any bystanders when you suspect you experienced an attempted sexual assault?								
Yes	4	36.4%	N/A	N/A	352	39.5%	N/A	N/A
No	5	45.5%	N/A	N/A	365	40.9%	N/A	N/A
I am not sure.	2	18.2%	N/A	N/A	175	19.6%	N/A	N/A
Total	11	100.0%	N/A	N/A	892	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QII. Did they intervene?								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QI receive QII. Respondents who answered "No," "I am not sure," or skipped QI move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
Yes	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	147	42.1%	N/A	N/A
No	2	50.0%	N/A	N/A	202	57.9%	N/A	N/A
Total	4	100.0%	N/A	N/A	349	100.0%	N/A	N/A
QIII. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)								
<i>[Respondents who selected "Yes" to QII receive QIII. Respondents who answered "No" to or skipped QII move to Section Four: Demographics (Q35).]</i>								
They stepped in and separated us.	2	100.0%	N/A	N/A	84	57.1%	N/A	N/A
They asked me if I needed help.	2	100.0%	N/A	N/A	66	44.9%	N/A	N/A
They confronted the person who I suspect was attempting to assault me.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	46	31.3%	N/A	N/A
They created a distraction.	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	62	42.2%	N/A	N/A
They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	20	13.6%	N/A	N/A
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	1	50.0%	N/A	N/A	2	1.4%	N/A	N/A
Other	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	7	4.8%	N/A	N/A
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	2		N/A	N/A	147		N/A	N/A



2015–2016 HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey – Frequency Report

Alma College Frequencies and Comparative Frequencies All Students

	Alma College 2016		Alma College 2015		Small Institutions 2016		Small Institutions 2015	
SECTION FOUR: DEMOGRAPHICS								
Q35. What is your college classification for the 2015–2016 Academic Year?								
Freshman/First Year	95	28.6%	129	26.1%	4864	27.4%	5210	25.7%
Sophomore	74	22.3%	113	22.8%	4181	23.6%	4958	24.4%
Junior	75	22.6%	133	26.9%	4237	23.9%	4925	24.3%
Senior	88	26.5%	120	24.2%	4442	25.1%	5194	25.6%
Total	332	100.0%	495	100.0%	17724	100.0%	20287	100.0%
Q37. What is your gender?								
Man	94	28.7%	158	31.9%	5759	32.1%	6909	32.6%
Woman	234	71.3%	338	68.1%	12174	67.9%	14289	67.4%
Total	328	100.0%	496	100.0%	17933	100.0%	21198	100.0%
Q41. Which of the following best describes where you are currently living?								
Dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	266	79.4%	384	77.0%	12330	67.5%	14583	67.8%
Fraternity or sorority house (including college-owned housing)	31	9.3%	63	12.6%	660	3.6%	1015	4.7%
Off-Campus (house, apartment, etc. within or farther than walking distance to the institution)	38	11.3%	52	10.4%	5276	28.9%	5904	27.5%
Total	335	100.0%	499	100.0%	18266	100.0%	21502	100.0%
Q43. Which term best describes your sexual orientation?								
Non-Heterosexual	64	19.5%	103	20.7%	4135	22.9%	5014	23.5%
Heterosexual	265	80.5%	395	79.3%	13889	77.1%	16315	76.5%
Total	329	100.0%	498	100.0%	18024	100.0%	21329	100.0%
Race/ethnicity calculated by HEDS based on responses to Q38, Q39, and Q40								
Non-White	50	14.9%	64	12.7%	5149	28.0%	6247	28.9%
White	285	85.1%	439	87.3%	13217	72.0%	15371	71.1%
Total	335	100.0%	503	100.0%	18366	100.0%	21618	100.0%